



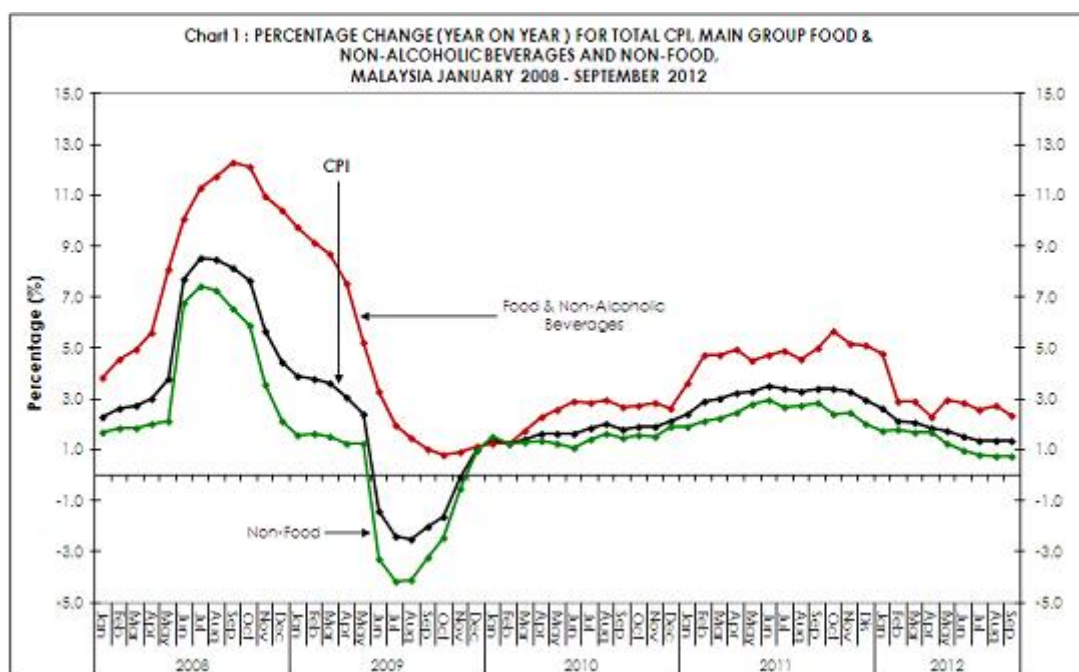
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX MALAYSIA SEPTEMBER 2012

### Consumer Price Index Malaysia September 2012

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the period January to September 2012 increased by **1.8 per cent** to 104.7 compared with that of 102.9 in the same period last year. Compared with the same month in 2011, the CPI for September 2012 registered an increase of 1.3 per cent from 103.8 to 105.2 and when compared with the previous month, the CPI increased by 0.2 per cent.

The index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food for the month of September 2012 showed increases of 2.4 and 0.8 per cent respectively as compared to the same month in 2011. For the period January to September 2012, the index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food increased by 2.9 and 1.2 per cent respectively. Compared with the previous month, the index for Non-Food increased by 0.3 per cent while the index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages remained unchanged at 108.0 (Table 1).



### CPI changes for the period January - September 2012 / 2011

The 1.8 per cent increase in the CPI was brought about by increases observed in the indices for all the

main groups except those of Communication ( - 0.6 per cent ) and Clothing & Footwear ( - 0.5 per cent ). Notable increases among these main groups with high weights were Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages ( + 2.9 per cent ); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels ( + 1.6 per cent ) and Transport ( + 0.7 per cent ). Other increases were Restaurants & Hotels ( + 3.1 per cent ); Education ( + 2.5 per cent ); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance and Miscellaneous Goods & Services by 2.2 per cent respectively; Health ( + 2.1 per cent ); Recreation Services & Culture ( + 1.6 per cent ) and Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco ( + 0.1 per cent ).

**Table 1 : CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR MAIN GROUPS, MALAYSIA (2010=100)**

| Group                                                         | Wt.          | Index        |              |              |                |                | % Change           |                    |                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
|                                                               |              | Sep 2011     | Aug 2012     | Sep 2012     | Jan - Sep 2011 | Jan - Sep 2012 | Sep 2012/ Aug 2012 | Sep 2012/ Sep 2011 | Jan - Sep 2012/ 2011 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                                  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>103.8</b> | <b>105.0</b> | <b>105.2</b> | <b>102.9</b>   | <b>104.7</b>   | <b>0.2</b>         | <b>1.3</b>         | <b>1.8</b>           |
| <b>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>                     | <b>30.3</b>  | <b>105.5</b> | <b>108.0</b> | <b>108.0</b> | <b>104.3</b>   | <b>107.3</b>   | <b>0.0</b>         | <b>2.4</b>         | <b>2.9</b>           |
| Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco                                 | 2.2          | 104.6        | 104.8        | 104.9        | 104.6          | 104.7          | 0.1                | 0.3                | 0.1                  |
| Clothing and Footwear                                         | 3.4          | 99.8         | 98.7         | 99.1         | 99.8           | 99.3           | 0.4                | -0.7               | -0.5                 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels                | 22.6         | 102.3        | 103.8        | 103.8        | 101.6          | 103.2          | 0.0                | 1.5                | 1.6                  |
| Furnishings, Household Equip. & Routine Household Maintenance | 4.1          | 102.3        | 104.0        | 104.3        | 101.5          | 103.7          | 0.3                | 2.0                | 2.2                  |
| Health                                                        | 1.3          | 103.4        | 104.9        | 105.4        | 102.4          | 104.5          | 0.5                | 1.9                | 2.1                  |
| Transport                                                     | 14.9         | 104.7        | 104.8        | 105.6        | 104.3          | 105.0          | 0.8                | 0.9                | 0.7                  |
| Communication                                                 | 5.7          | 99.6         | 99.0         | 98.9         | 99.8           | 99.2           | -0.1               | -0.7               | -0.6                 |
| Recreation Services & Culture                                 | 4.6          | 102.9        | 103.2        | 103.1        | 101.6          | 103.2          | -0.1               | 0.2                | 1.6                  |
| Education                                                     | 1.4          | 102.4        | 104.7        | 104.8        | 102.0          | 104.6          | 0.1                | 2.3                | 2.5                  |
| Restaurants and Hotels                                        | 3.2          | 106.8        | 109.2        | 109.5        | 105.4          | 108.7          | 0.3                | 2.5                | 3.1                  |
| Miscellaneous Goods & Services                                | 6.3          | 103.9        | 104.4        | 104.9        | 102.0          | 104.2          | 0.5                | 1.0                | 2.2                  |
| <b>Non-Food</b>                                               | <b>69.7</b>  | <b>103.1</b> | <b>103.7</b> | <b>104.0</b> | <b>102.3</b>   | <b>103.6</b>   | <b>0.3</b>         | <b>0.8</b>         | <b>1.2</b>           |
| Durable Goods                                                 | 6.5          | 101.7        | 99.9         | 100.1        | 100.5          | 100.3          | 0.2                | -1.6               | -0.2                 |
| Semi-Durable Goods                                            | 4.4          | 100.5        | 99.5         | 100.0        | 100.2          | 100.1          | 0.5                | -0.5               | -0.1                 |
| Non-Durable Goods                                             | 41.6         | 104.9        | 106.1        | 106.4        | 104.1          | 105.8          | 0.3                | 1.4                | 1.6                  |
| Services                                                      | 47.5         | 103.3        | 105.3        | 105.4        | 102.4          | 104.8          | 0.1                | 2.0                | 2.3                  |

Based on the above changes and the weights assigned to the main groups, the relative contribution to the

overall increase of 1.8 per cent in the CPI can be identified as shown in [Table 2](#). The three main groups, Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages; Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels and Transport together accounted for 77.6 per cent of the overall increase recorded for the current period.

**Table 2 : CONTRIBUTION TO THE CHANGES IN THE OVERALL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX  
BY MAIN GROUPS, MALAYSIA (2010=100)**

| Group                                                         | Wt.          | 2011 / 2010 |                | September 2012 / 2011 |                | January - September 2012 / 2011 |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
|                                                               |              | % Change    | % Contribution | % Change              | % Contribution | % Change                        | % Contribution |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                                  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>1.3</b>            | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>1.8</b>                      | <b>100.0</b>   |
| Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages                                | 30.3         | 4.8         | 46.4           | 2.4                   | 51.7           | 2.9                             | 51.3           |
| Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco                                 | 2.2          | 4.6         | 3.2            | 0.3                   | 0.4            | 0.1                             | 0.1            |
| Clothing and Footwear                                         | 3.4          | -0.2        | -0.3           | -0.7                  | -1.6           | -0.5                            | -0.9           |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels                | 22.6         | 1.8         | 12.5           | 1.5                   | 23.7           | 1.6                             | 20.3           |
| Furnishings, Household Equip. & Routine Household Maintenance | 4.1          | 1.8         | 2.3            | 2.0                   | 5.4            | 2.2                             | 4.6            |
| Health                                                        | 1.3          | 2.7         | 1.2            | 1.9                   | 1.8            | 2.1                             | 1.5            |
| Transport                                                     | 14.9         | 4.4         | 20.7           | 0.9                   | 8.7            | 0.7                             | 6.0            |
| Communication                                                 | 5.7          | -0.3        | -0.5           | -0.7                  | -2.8           | -0.6                            | -2.1           |
| Recreation Services & Culture                                 | 4.6          | 2.0         | 2.8            | 0.2                   | 0.4            | 1.6                             | 3.9            |
| Education                                                     | 1.4          | 2.2         | 1.0            | 2.3                   | 2.2            | 2.5                             | 2.0            |
| Restaurants and Hotels                                        | 3.2          | 5.9         | 6.0            | 2.5                   | 5.8            | 3.1                             | 5.9            |
| Miscellaneous Goods & Services                                | 6.3          | 2.4         | 4.7            | 1.0                   | 4.3            | 2.2                             | 7.4            |

The 2.9 per cent increase in the index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages was the result of increases for Food At Home ( + 2.4 per cent ); Food Away From Home ( + 4.0 per cent ) and Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages ( + 3.0 per cent ). Among the subgroups of Food At Home which showed significant increases during this period were **Fish & Seafood ( + 7.6 per cent ); Milk & Eggs ( + 3.0 per cent ); Fruits ( + 2.5 per cent ); Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery ( + 2.4 per cent ); Rice, Bread and Other Cereals ( + 1.2 per cent )** and **Oils & Fats ( + 0.9 per cent )**.

**Table 3 : CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR SUB-GROUPS OF FOOD AND  
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, MALAYSIA (2010=100)**

| Sub-group | Wt. | Index    |          |          |                |                | % Change           |                    |                     |
|-----------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|           |     | Sep 2011 | Aug 2012 | Sep 2012 | Jan - Sep 2011 | Jan - Sep 2012 | Sep 2012/ Aug 2012 | Sep 2012/ Sep 2011 | Jan - Sep 2012/2011 |

|                                                         |             |              |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>               | <b>30.3</b> | <b>105.5</b> | <b>108.0</b> | <b>108.0</b> | <b>104.3</b> | <b>107.3</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>2.9</b> |
| <b>Food</b>                                             | 28.9        | <b>105.6</b> | <b>108.1</b> | <b>108.1</b> | <b>104.4</b> | <b>107.4</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>2.9</b> |
| Food At Home                                            | 18.9        | 105.7        | 107.7        | 107.7        | 104.6        | 107.1        | 0.0        | 1.9        | 2.4        |
| Rice, Bread & Other Cereals                             | 4.4         | 101.7        | 102.4        | 102.5        | 101.2        | 102.4        | 0.1        | 0.8        | 1.2        |
| Meat                                                    | 2.9         | 109.8        | 105.4        | 107.1        | 107.0        | 105.5        | 1.6        | -2.5       | -1.4       |
| Fish & Seafood                                          | 4.5         | 107.6        | 115.5        | 114.2        | 104.9        | 112.9        | -1.1       | 6.1        | 7.6        |
| Milk & Eggs                                             | 1.8         | 106.5        | 108.0        | 108.4        | 105.4        | 108.6        | 0.4        | 1.8        | 3.0        |
| Oils and Fats                                           | 0.6         | 100.8        | 101.1        | 101.3        | 100.4        | 101.3        | 0.2        | 0.5        | 0.9        |
| Fruits                                                  | 1.2         | 105.7        | 108.9        | 109.5        | 105.5        | 108.1        | 0.6        | 3.6        | 2.5        |
| Vegetables                                              | 2.1         | 102.1        | 103.6        | 102.9        | 105.4        | 103.2        | -0.7       | 0.8        | -2.1       |
| Sugar, Jam, Honey, Choc. & Confectionery                | 0.6         | 113.2        | 113.7        | 113.8        | 110.9        | 113.6        | 0.1        | 0.5        | 2.4        |
| Food Products n.e.c.                                    | 0.8         | 107.8        | 109.9        | 110.1        | 105.1        | 110.1        | 0.2        | 2.1        | 4.8        |
| Food Away From Home                                     | 10.0        | 105.5        | 108.9        | 109.0        | 104.0        | 108.2        | 0.1        | 3.3        | 4.0        |
| <b>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b> | <b>1.4</b>  | <b>103.3</b> | <b>105.6</b> | <b>105.9</b> | <b>102.0</b> | <b>105.1</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>3.0</b> |

### Monthly Changes for CPI

Compared with the previous month, the CPI for September 2012 increased by 0.2 per cent. Increases were for main groups Transport ( + 0.8 per cent ); Health and Miscellaneous Goods & Services by 0.5 per cent respectively; Clothing & Footwear ( + 0.4 per cent ); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance and Restaurants & Hotels by 0.3 per cent respectively; Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco and Education by 0.1 per cent respectively. On the other hand, decreases were for Communication and Recreation Services & Culture by 0.1 per cent respectively. The indices for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels remained unchanged at 108.0 and 103.8 respectively.

The indices for Food Away From Home and Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages increased by 0.1 and 0.3 per cent respectively however, this is offset by the index for Food At Home which remained unchanged at 107.7. This has resulted in the index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages in September 2012 compared with that of the previous month remained unchanged at 108.0.

Among the food items which recorded notable increases in September 2012 compared with the previous month were **Apples ( + 4.1 per cent )**; **Shallots ( + 3.8 per cent )**; **Chicken ( + 2.7 per cent )**; **Onion, Big ( + 2.5 per cent )**; **Mangoes ( + 2.3 per cent )**; **Hen's Eggs ( + 2.1 per cent )**; **Round Cabbage ( + 1.6 per cent )** and **Prawns ( + 1.2 per cent )**.

Meanwhile, the index of some food items decreased in September 2012 compared with the previous month. Among these were **Long Beans ( - 8.8 per cent )**; **Round Scad (Fish) ( - 7.4 per cent )**; **Red Chillies ( - 3.7 per cent )**; **Cuttlefish ( - 2.5 per cent )**; **Hardtail Scad (Fish) ( - 2.4 per cent )**; **Carrots ( - 2.2 per cent )**; **Indian Mackerel (Fish) ( - 2.1 per cent )** and **Threadfin Bream (Fish) ( -**

**2.1 per cent ).**

A reclassification of items according to their durability and services rendered showed increases in Semi-Durable Goods ( + 0.5 per cent ); Non-Durable Goods ( + 0.3 per cent ); Durable Goods ( + 0.2 per cent ) and Services ( + 0.1 per cent ).

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