

MINISTRY OF ECONOMY DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX MALAYSIA NOVEMBER 2018



CPI NOVEMBER 2018 **INCREASED 0.2%**AS COMPARED TO NOVEMBER 2017

2 Main **Groups** 1.1% Oct 2018: 1.2% 1.0% Oct 2018: -0.8% Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco -3.1% Oct 2018: -3.1% 2.0% Oct 2018: 2.1% Clothing & Footwear Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels -0.1% Oct 2018: -0.3% -0.2% Oct 2018: -0.2% Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance Health -2.3% Oct 2018: 0.8% -1.3% Oct 2018: -1.5% Transport Communication -0.3% Oct 2018: -0.2% 1.4% Oct 2018: 1.1% Recreation Services & Culture Education 1.2% Oct 2018: 1.2% -2.6% Oct 2018: -2.8% Restaurants & Hotels Miscellaneous Goods

Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100), November 2018

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

CPI increased 0.2 per cent in November 2018 to 121.0 compared to 120.8 in corresponding month of the preceding year. The increase in the overall index was due to higher price for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (+2.0 per cent), Education (+1.4 per cent), Restaurants & Hotels (+1.2 per cent), Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (+1.1 per cent) and Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco (+1.0 per cent). (Chart 1).

On a monthly basis, CPI increased 0.2 per cent as compared to October 2018. CPI for the period January-November 2018 registered an increase of 1.0 per cent as compared to the same period last year.

Main Groups Total 0.6 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels Education Restaurants & Hotels Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages 1.0 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance -0.3 Recreation Services & Culture Communication Transport 0.8 Miscellaneous Goods & Services -2.8 Clothing & Footwear -4.0 -3.0 -2.0 -1.0 1.0 2.0 3.0 0.0 ■Nov 2018/Nov 2017 Oct 2018/Oct 2017

Chart 1: Consumer Price Index (2010=100): Percentage Change by Main Groups, Malaysia, November 2018/November 2017

Index for Sub-Groups Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

The overall index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages which accounted 29.5 per cent in the CPI weights increased 1.1 per cent in November 2018. This was attributed by the food sub-group index of **Vegetables** (+0.8 per cent), Fish & Seafood (+0.5 per cent) and Fruits (+0.2 per cent). Meanwhile, the index for sub-group Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery decreased 2.3 per cent, followed by index for sub-groups Meat (-2.2 per cent) and Oils & Fats (-0.7 per cent).

The increase was due to the index of goods which rose in most states such as Spinach (+9.3 per cent), Crab (+6.7 per cent), Choy Sum (+6.1 per cent), Spanish Mackerel (Fish) (+3.1 per cent), Red Snapper (Fish) (+2.3 per cent), Dried Anchovy (+1.9 per cent), Round Cabbage (+1.6 per cent), Prawn (+1.3 per cent), Apple (+0.8 per cent), Banana (+0.7 per cent) and Potatoes (+0.2 percent).

Meanwhile, the index for **Food Away From Home** increased **3.3 per cent** in November 2018 as against November 2017. The rise in the price of Burger, Fried Chicken and Rice with Side Dishes contributed to the increase of the index of this sub-group.

Table 1: Consumer Price Index (2010=100): Annual Percentage Change by Sub-Groups Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Malaysia, November 2018/November 2017

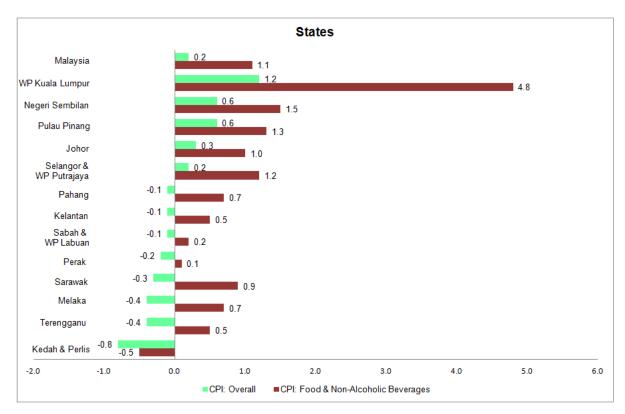
	Sub-groups	Index	Year-on-Year Percentage Change		Month-on-Month Percentage Change		
		Weight	Nov 2018	Oct 2018/ Oct 2017	Nov 2018/ Nov 2017	Oct 2018/ Sept 2018	Nov 2018/ Oct 2018
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages		29.5	131.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.2
Food		28.4	132.3	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.3
Food At Home		16.9	128.8	0.3	-0.2	0.5	-0.1
	Rice, Bread & Other Cereals	3.5	110.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.0
	Meat	2.5	122.8	-0.3	-2.2	1.4	-1.5
	Fish & Seafood	4.0	150.0	8.0	0.5	-0.5	0.2
	Milk & Eggs	1.5	124.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.2
	Oils & Fats	0.6	118.1	-0.8	-0.7	0.1	0.1
	Fruits	1.2	131.8	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.6
	Vegetables	2.1	133.3	3.0	8.0	3.8	0.0
	Sugar, Jam, Honey, Choc. & Confectionery	0.6	134.1	-2.3	-2.3	0.1	0.1
	Food Products n.e.c.	1.0	131.0	-0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.0
	Food Away From Home	11.5	137.8	2.7	3.3	0.4	8.0
Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages		1.1	110.6	-1.3	-1.1	0.3	0.4

States Index

In terms of overall CPI, four states surpassed the national CPI rate of 0.2 per cent recorded in November 2018 as compared to November 2017. The states were Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur (+1.2 per cent), Negeri Sembilan (+0.6 per cent), Pulau Pinang (+0.6 per cent) and Johor (+0.3 per cent). Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya recorded the same rate as the national CPI.

The increase in the index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages was reflected in most states in Malaysia. Four states recorded higher increases for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages index above the national index level (+1.1 per cent) in November 2018 as compared to the corresponding month in 2017. The index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages rose 4.8 per cent in Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, followed by Negeri Sembilan (+1.5 per cent), Pulau Pinang (+1.3 per cent) and Selangor & Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (+1.2 per cent). (Chart 2)

Chart 2: Consumer Price Index (2010=100): Annual Percentage Change for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages by State, November 2018/November 2017



Core Index

Core index increased 0.5 per cent in November 2018, as compared to the same month of the previous year. Among the major groups which influenced the higher core rate were price increases for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (+2.3 per cent), Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (+1.5 per cent), Education (+1.4 per cent) and Restaurants & Hotels (+1.2 per cent). Core index, which excludes most volatile items of fresh food, as well as administered prices of goods and services recorded changes ranging from -0.2 per cent to 2.2 per cent for the period January to November 2018 as compared with the same period of the previous year. (Table 2)

Table 2: Consumer Price Index (2010=100): Percentage Change of Headline CPI, Seasonally Adjusted Index and Core Index by Main Groups, Malaysia, November 2018/November 2017

	HEADLINE CPI					SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX		CORE INDEX	
Main Group	Weight	Index	Percentage Change			Index	Month-on- Month Percentage Change	Core Index Weight	Year-on- Year Percentage Change
		Nov 2018	Nov 2018/ Oct 2018	Nov 2018/ Nov 2017	Jan-Nov 2018/2017	Nov 2018	Nov 2018/ Oct 2018		Nov 2018/ Nov 2017
Total	100	121.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	121.0	0.2	100.0	0.5
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	29.5	131.3	0.2	1.1	1.7	131.9	0.3	26.5	1.5
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	2.4	167.4	1.9	1.0	-0.2	167.4	1.9	-	-
Clothing and Footwear	3.2	94.9	-0.1	-3.1	-1.9	94.9	-0.1	4.5	-3.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	23.8	120.1	0.3	2.0	2.0	120.0	0.0	26.5	2.3
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	4.1	115.1	0.3	-0.1	0.4	115.1	0.3	5.5	-0.1
Health	1.9	121.5	0.2	-0.2	0.9	121.5	0.2	2.6	-0.2
Transport	14.6	117.6	0.1	-2.3	1.8	117.6	0.1	6.5	-1.6
Communication	4.8	96.1	0.0	-1.3	-1.8	96.1	0.0	6.5	-1.3
Recreation Services & Culture	4.8	111.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	111.4	0.0	6.6	-0.3
Education	1.3	118.4	0.3	1.4	1.1	118.9	0.3	1.8	1.4
Restaurants and Hotels	2.9	130.9	0.2	1.2	1.6	130.9	0.2	3.9	1.2
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	6.7	111.5	0.2	-2.6	-1.3	111.5	0.2	9.1	-2.6
Non-Food	70.5	116.7	0.3	-0.3	0.6	116.7	-	-	-

Annex 1: Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, November 2018 (RM) 🚣



Released By:

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN **CHIEF STATISTICIAN MALAYSIA DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA**





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Contact person:

Ho Mei Kei **Public Relation Officer** Strategic Communication and International Division Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Tel: +603-8885 7942 Fax: +603-8888 9248

Email: mkho[at]dosm.gov.my

Contact person:

Baharudin Mohamad **Public Relation Officer** Strategic Communication and International Division Department of Statistics Malaysia

Tel: +603-8090 4681 Fax: +603-8888 9248

Email: baharudin[at]dosm.gov.my

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