



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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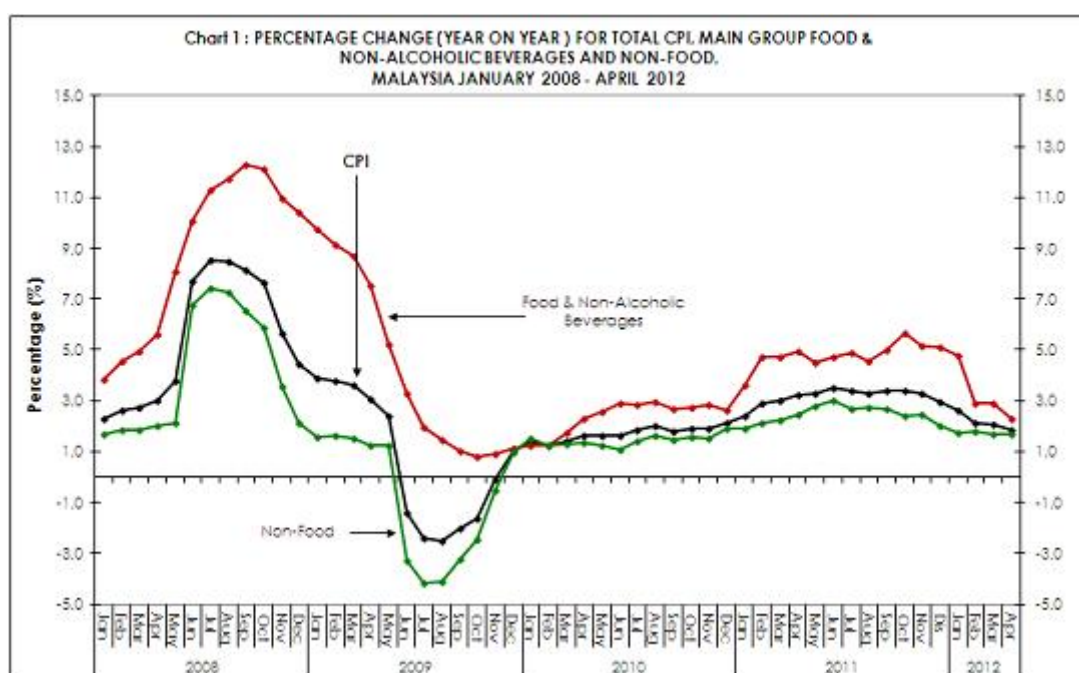
## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX MALAYSIA APRIL 2012

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### Consumer Price Index Malaysia April 2012

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for the period January to April 2012 increased by **2.2 per cent** to 104.5 compared with that of 102.3 in the same period last year. Compared with the same month in 2011, the CPI for April 2012 registered an increase of 1.9 per cent from 102.6 to 104.5 and when compared with the previous month, the CPI remained unchanged at 104.5.

The index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food for the month of April 2012 showed increases of 2.3 and 1.6 per cent respectively as compared to the same month in 2011. For the period January to April 2012, the index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food increased by 3.2 per cent and 1.7 per cent respectively. Compared with the previous month, the index for Non-Food increased by 0.2 per cent while the index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages decreased by 0.3 per cent (Table 1).



### CPI changes for the period January - April 2012 / 2011

The 2.2 per cent increase in the CPI was brought about by increases observed in the indices of all the main groups except those of Communication ( - 0.7 per cent ) and Clothing & Footwear ( - 0.4 per cent ). Notable increases among these main groups with high weights were Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages ( + 3.2 per cent ); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels ( + 1.8 per cent ) and Transport ( + 1.4 per cent ). Other increases were Restaurants & Hotels ( + 3.7 per cent ); Education and Miscellaneous Goods &

Services by 2.8 per cent respectively; Recreation Services & Culture ( + 2.7 per cent ); Health and Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance by 2.2 per cent respectively. The index for Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco remained unchanged at 104.6.

**Table 1 : CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR MAIN GROUPS, MALAYSIA (2010=100)**

| Group                                                         | Wt.          | Index        |              |              |                |                | % Change           |                    |                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
|                                                               |              | Apr 2011     | Mar 2012     | Apr 2012     | Jan - Apr 2011 | Jan - Apr 2012 | Apr 2012/ Mar 2012 | Apr 2012/ Apr 2011 | Jan - Apr 2012/ 2011 |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                                  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>102.6</b> | <b>104.5</b> | <b>104.5</b> | <b>102.3</b>   | <b>104.5</b>   | <b>0.0</b>         | <b>1.9</b>         | <b>2.2</b>           |
| <b>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>                     | <b>30.3</b>  | <b>104.0</b> | <b>106.7</b> | <b>106.4</b> | <b>103.5</b>   | <b>106.8</b>   | <b>-0.3</b>        | <b>2.3</b>         | <b>3.2</b>           |
| Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco                                 | 2.2          | 104.6        | 104.6        | 104.6        | 104.6          | 104.6          | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                  |
| Clothing and Footwear                                         | 3.4          | 99.8         | 99.4         | 99.5         | 99.9           | 99.5           | 0.1                | -0.3               | -0.4                 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels                | 22.6         | 101.2        | 103.0        | 103.0        | 101.1          | 102.9          | 0.0                | 1.8                | 1.8                  |
| Furnishings, Household Equip. & Routine Household Maintenance | 4.1          | 101.2        | 103.5        | 103.6        | 101.1          | 103.3          | 0.1                | 2.4                | 2.2                  |
| Health                                                        | 1.3          | 102.2        | 104.2        | 104.4        | 102.0          | 104.2          | 0.2                | 2.2                | 2.2                  |
| Transport                                                     | 14.9         | 104.2        | 104.9        | 105.2        | 103.6          | 105.0          | 0.3                | 1.0                | 1.4                  |
| Communication                                                 | 5.7          | 99.9         | 99.3         | 99.2         | 100.0          | 99.3           | -0.1               | -0.7               | -0.7                 |
| Recreation Services & Culture                                 | 4.6          | 101.9        | 103.2        | 103.2        | 100.6          | 103.3          | 0.0                | 1.3                | 2.7                  |
| Education                                                     | 1.4          | 102.1        | 104.6        | 104.8        | 101.7          | 104.5          | 0.2                | 2.6                | 2.8                  |
| Restaurants and Hotels                                        | 3.2          | 105.1        | 108.4        | 108.6        | 104.3          | 108.2          | 0.2                | 3.3                | 3.7                  |
| Miscellaneous Goods & Services                                | 6.3          | 101.3        | 104.1        | 103.9        | 101.2          | 104.0          | -0.2               | 2.6                | 2.8                  |
| <b>Non-Food</b>                                               | <b>69.7</b>  | <b>102.0</b> | <b>103.5</b> | <b>103.7</b> | <b>101.8</b>   | <b>103.5</b>   | <b>0.2</b>         | <b>1.6</b>         | <b>1.7</b>           |
| Durable Goods                                                 | 6.5          | 100.2        | 100.7        | 100.2        | 100.1          | 100.7          | -0.5               | 0.0                | 0.6                  |
| Semi-Durable Goods                                            | 4.4          | 100.2        | 100.2        | 100.3        | 100.2          | 100.3          | 0.1                | 0.1                | 0.1                  |
| Non-Durable Goods                                             | 41.6         | 103.8        | 105.4        | 105.3        | 103.5          | 105.6          | -0.1               | 1.4                | 2.0                  |
| Services                                                      | 47.5         | 102.1        | 104.5        | 104.6        | 101.7          | 104.4          | 0.1                | 2.4                | 2.7                  |

Based on the above changes and the weights assigned to the main groups, the relative contribution to the overall increase of 2.2 per cent in the CPI can be identified as shown in [Table 2](#). The three main groups, Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages; Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels and Transport together accounted for 76.0 per cent of the overall increase recorded for the current period.

**Table 2 : CONTRIBUTION TO THE CHANGES IN THE OVERALL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY MAIN GROUPS, MALAYSIA (2010=100)**

| Group                                                         | Wt.          | 2011 / 2010 |                | April 2012 / 2011 |                | January - April 2012 / 2011 |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
|                                                               |              | % Change    | % Contribution | % Change          | % Contribution | % Change                    | % Contribution |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                                  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>1.9</b>        | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>2.2</b>                  | <b>100.0</b>   |
| Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages                                | 30.3         | 4.8         | 46.4           | 2.3               | 43.6           | 3.2                         | 47.8           |
| Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco                                 | 2.2          | 4.6         | 3.2            | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0                         | 0.0            |
| Clothing and Footwear                                         | 3.4          | -0.2        | -0.3           | -0.3              | -0.5           | -0.4                        | -0.5           |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels                | 22.6         | 1.8         | 12.5           | 1.8               | 23.0           | 1.8                         | 19.0           |
| Furnishings, Household Equip. & Routine Household Maintenance | 4.1          | 1.8         | 2.3            | 2.4               | 5.4            | 2.2                         | 4.1            |
| Health                                                        | 1.3          | 2.7         | 1.2            | 2.2               | 1.6            | 2.2                         | 1.3            |
| Transport                                                     | 14.9         | 4.4         | 20.7           | 1.0               | 8.6            | 1.4                         | 9.2            |
| Communication                                                 | 5.7          | -0.3        | -0.5           | -0.7              | -2.3           | -0.7                        | -1.8           |
| Recreation Services & Culture                                 | 4.6          | 2.0         | 2.8            | 1.3               | 3.2            | 2.7                         | 5.4            |
| Education                                                     | 1.4          | 2.2         | 1.0            | 2.6               | 2.2            | 2.8                         | 1.8            |
| Restaurants and Hotels                                        | 3.2          | 5.9         | 6.0            | 3.3               | 6.2            | 3.7                         | 5.8            |
| Miscellaneous Goods & Services                                | 6.3          | 2.4         | 4.7            | 2.6               | 9.0            | 2.8                         | 7.9            |

The 3.2 per cent increase in the index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages was the result of increases for Food At Home ( + 2.5 per cent ); Food Away From Home ( + 4.6 per cent ) and Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages ( + 3.4 per cent ). Among the subgroups of Food At Home which showed significant increases during this period were **Fish & Seafood ( + 7.5 per cent ); Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery ( + 5.1 per cent ); Milk & Eggs ( + 4.4 per cent ); Fruits ( + 1.9 per cent ); Rice, Bread and Other Cereals ( + 1.4 per cent ) and Oils & Fats ( + 1.0 per cent )**.

**Table 3 : CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR SUB-GROUPS OF FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, MALAYSIA (2010=100)**

| Sub-group                                 | Wt.         | Index        |              |              |                |                | % Change           |                    |                     |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|                                           |             | Apr 2011     | Mar 2012     | Apr 2012     | Jan - Apr 2011 | Jan - Apr 2012 | Apr 2012/ Mar 2012 | Apr 2012/ Apr 2011 | Jan - Apr 2012/2011 |
| <b>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b> | <b>30.3</b> | <b>104.0</b> | <b>106.7</b> | <b>106.4</b> | <b>103.5</b>   | <b>106.8</b>   | <b>-0.3</b>        | <b>2.3</b>         | <b>3.2</b>          |
| <b>Food</b>                               | <b>28.9</b> | <b>104.1</b> | <b>106.8</b> | <b>106.5</b> | <b>103.6</b>   | <b>107.0</b>   | <b>-0.3</b>        | <b>2.3</b>         | <b>3.3</b>          |
| Food At Home                              | 18.9        | 104.4        | 106.3        | 105.7        | 104.0          | 106.6          | -0.6               | 1.2                | 2.5                 |
| Rice, Bread & Other Cereals               | 4.4         | 101.1        | 102.4        | 102.5        | 100.9          | 102.3          | 0.1                | 1.4                | 1.4                 |
| Meat                                      | 2.9         | 106.7        | 103.8        | 103.0        | 104.3          | 104.2          | -0.8               | -3.5               | -0.1                |

|                                                                 |            |              |              |              |              |              |            |            |            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Fish & Seafood                                                  | 4.5        | 103.9        | 110.4        | 110.9        | 103.8        | 111.6        | 0.5        | 6.7        | 7.5        |
| Milk & Eggs                                                     | 1.8        | 104.8        | 108.8        | 107.3        | 104.3        | 108.9        | -1.4       | 2.4        | 4.4        |
| Oils and Fats                                                   | 0.6        | 100.2        | 101.3        | 101.3        | 100.2        | 101.2        | 0.0        | 1.1        | 1.0        |
| Fruits                                                          | 1.2        | 105.9        | 108.2        | 107.4        | 105.8        | 107.8        | -0.7       | 1.4        | 1.9        |
| Vegetables                                                      | 2.1        | 107.5        | 103.5        | 100.2        | 108.7        | 103.9        | -3.2       | -6.8       | -4.4       |
| Sugar, Jam, Honey,<br>Choc. &<br>Confectionery                  | 0.6        | 108.1        | 113.5        | 113.6        | 108.0        | 113.5        | 0.1        | 5.1        | 5.1        |
| Food Products n.e.c.                                            | 0.8        | 104.3        | 110.3        | 110.0        | 103.4        | 110.2        | -0.3       | 5.5        | 6.6        |
| Food Away From Home                                             | 10.0       | 103.6        | 107.8        | 108.1        | 103.0        | 107.7        | 0.3        | 4.3        | 4.6        |
| <b>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa &amp;<br/>Non-Alcoholic<br/>Beverages</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>101.4</b> | <b>104.8</b> | <b>105.0</b> | <b>101.2</b> | <b>104.6</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>3.4</b> |

### Monthly Changes for CPI

Compared with the previous month, the CPI for April 2012 remained unchanged at 104.5. The indices for Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco; Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels and Recreation Services & Culture remained unchanged at 104.6; 103.0 and 103.2 respectively. However, increases were shown for main groups Transport ( + 0.3 per cent ); Health; Education and Restaurants & Hotels by 0.2 per cent respectively; Clothing & Footwear and Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance by 0.1 per cent respectively. On the other hand, decreases were for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages ( - 0.3 per cent ); Miscellaneous Goods & Services ( - 0.2 per cent ) and Communication ( - 0.1 per cent ).

The 0.3 per cent decrease in the index for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages in April 2012 compared with that of the previous month was the result of the decrease in the index for Food At Home by 0.6 per cent while the index for Food Away From Home and Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages increased by 0.3 and 0.2 per cent respectively.

Among the food items which recorded notable decreased in the index in April 2012 compared with the previous month were **Tomatoes ( - 18.1 per cent ); Red Chillies ( - 10.1 per cent ); Spinach ( - 9.7 per cent ); Long Beans ( - 8.3 per cent ); Water Spinach ( - 7.0 per cent ); Choy Sum ( - 6.2 per cent ); Hen's Eggs ( - 5.5 per cent ) and Chicken ( - 1.4 per cent )**.

Meanwhile, the index of some food items increases in April 2012 compared with the previous month. Among these were **Garlic ( + 4.5 per cent ); Hardtail Scad (Fish) ( + 2.9 per cent ); Selar Scad (Fish) ( + 2.2 per cent ); Shallots ( + 1.3 per cent ); Indian Mackerel (Fish) ( + 1.3 per cent ) and Black Pomfret (Fish) ( + 0.9 per cent )**.

A reclassification of items according to their durability and services rendered showed decreases in Durable Goods ( - 0.5 per cent ) and Non-Durable Goods ( - 0.1 per cent ) while Semi-Durable Goods and Services increased by 0.1 per cent respectively.

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